



WORKSHOP

VARIETIES OF CITIZENSHIP IN A GLOBALISED WORLD

Scientific Coordinators:

Rainer Bauböck | European University Institute

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Theatre

Badia Fiesolana, Via dei Roccettini, 9 - San Domenico di Fiesole

27 AND 28 NOVEMBER 2017

■ INTRODUCTION

Citizenship laws and policies form a resilient core of state sovereignty. International legal norms have emerged to avoid conflicts between states and to secure basic human rights in matters of nationality law. Yet states have remained largely free to choose their own rules for determining who are their citizens and under which conditions citizenship can be granted or lost. And still, state citizenship policies are influenced by what other states are doing, by migration flows across international borders, and by the development of new technologies.

This event seeks to understand the varieties of citizenship in a globalised world. It celebrates the continuous geographical and thematic expansion of GLOBALCIT, the successor of EUDO Citizenship since 2017, and creates synergies with the Global Citizenship Governance Project based at the EUI and the WZB Berlin.

Discussing new findings and evolving research agendas, the conference explores: (a) patterns of variation and clustering among countries with regard to their citizenship regimes; (b) global trends in citizenship reform and diffusion processes of citizenship policies; and (c) opportunities that new emerging technologies create to existing frameworks of citizenship. Papers will offer explanatory hypotheses, interpretive accounts or normative evaluations about convergence, domestic policy reforms, progressive development of international legal norms in nationality law, and new technologies and the future of citizenship.

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■ PROGRAMME

27 NOVEMBER

09.00 - 09.15 **Convenors' Welcome and Registration**

SESSION 1: COMPARING ACCESS TO CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH: NORMS, DATA COLLECTION AND INDICATORS

09.15 - 11.00 Chair: **Jelena Dzankic** | European University Institute

Regulating Birthright Citizenship? International Norms on the Acquisition of Citizenship at Birth

René de Groot | Maastricht University

Collecting and Comparing Data on Birthright Modes of Citizenship Acquisition

Olivier Vonk | University of Liège

Coding CITLAW Birthright Indicators Worldwide: Methodology and Key Findings

Iseult Honohan | University College Dublin and **Nathalie Rougier** |

University College Dublin

Discussant: **Ognjenka Manojlovic** | University of Edinburgh

11.00 - 11.15 Coffee Break

SESSION 2 : PATTERNS AND TRENDS IN BIRTHRIGHT: HISTORICAL, LEGAL AND POLITICAL CONTEXT

11.15 - 13.00 Chair: **Urska Sadl** | European University Institute

Birthright Citizenship in Africa: Patterns and Trends

Bronwen Manby | London School of Economics

Birthright Citizenship in the MENA Region: Patterns and Trends

Zahra Albarazi | Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion

Birthright Citizenship in the Portuguese-Speaking World: Patterns and Trends

Patricia Jeronimo | University of Minho

Discussant: **Lorenzo Piccoli** | European University Institute

13.00 - 14.00 Lunch

SESSION 3: NATURALISATION

14.00 - 15.45 Chair: **Susanna Mancini** | University of Bologna

Global Citizenship Law: Setting International Standards for Naturalisation

Liv Orgad | European University Institute

Naturalisation in South America: Historic Specificities and Contemporary

Patterns

Diego Acosta | University of Bristol

Global Citizenship Configurations: Birthright, Dual Citizenship and External Voting

Maarten P. Vink | Maastricht University and European University Institute,
Iseult Honohan | University College Dublin, **Rainer Bauböck** | European University Institute

Discussant: **Samuel D. Schmid** | European University Institute and **Chun Ngo Luk** | CEPS

15.45 - 16.00

Coffee Break

SESSION 4 : DIGITAL CITIZENSHIP: WHO WE ARE AS DATA?

16.00 - 18.00

Chair: **Rainer Bauböck** | European University Institute

Good (EU) Datazens: New Questions on Technologies of Membership
Costica Dumbrava | European Parliament Research Service

Digital Citizenship in a Datafied Society

Arne Hintz | Cardiff University

Jus Algorithmi: How the NSA Redefined Citizenship

John Cheney-Lippold | University of Michigan

GLOBALCIT LECTURE ON THE CITIZENSHIP CONSEQUENCES OF BREXIT

18.00 - 19.00

This lecture considers some of the implications - in relation to legal status of EU citizens and their families (and UK citizens resident in other Member States) - of the UK's referendum of 23 June 2016, which resulted in a vote to leave the EU. The focus is on three main sets of issues: the types of solutions that are being explored by the UK and EU in the context of the withdrawal negotiations under Article 50 TEU to deal with the acquired rights of "free moving" individuals and families; changes to legal status and citizenship laws resulting from Brexit; and the character of the referendum (and the subsequent debates) as an exercise in democracy for the UK.

Chair: **Andrew Geddes** | European University Institute

Jo Shaw | University of Edinburgh

20.00

Dinner

28 NOVEMBER

SESSION 5: MATCHING SYSTEMS FOR GLOBAL IMMIGRATION/CITIZENSHIP ALLOCATION

09.00 - 11.00

Chair: **Giovanni Sartor** | EUI and University of Bologna

Matching Systems for Refugees

Will Jones | Royal Holloway, University of London

Human Mobility and Economic Well-Being: a Data Science Perspective

Luca Pappalardo | University of Pisa

Citizenship Matchmaking: Selecting Newcomers by Computer Algorithms

Liav Orgad | European University Institute

Processing Citizenship: The Overlap between Data and Institutional Architectures

Annalisa Pelizza | University of Twente

11.00 - 11.15

Coffee Break

SESSION 6: BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY AND GLOBAL CITIZENSHIP

11.15 - 13.00

Chair: **Jelena Dzankic** | European University Institute

Citizenship in the Era of Blockchain-based Virtual Nations

Primavera De Filippi | National Center of Scientific Research (CNRS)/Harvard University and European University Institute

Blockchain Technology for Governance of Global Citizenship: What Social Contract Do We Want and How Can We Get It?

Wessel Reijers | Dublin City University

The Concept of Identity in a Decentralized World

Shermin Voshmgir | Blockchainhub Berlin

13.00

Lunch